



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Yell County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	16,917	+/-101	16,917	(X)
In labor force	9,682	+/-401	57.2%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	9,655	+/-402	57.1%	+/-2.4
Employed	8,959	+/-449	53.0%	+/-2.7
Unemployed	696	+/-187	4.1%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	27	+/-35	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	7,235	+/-418	42.8%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	9,655	+/-402	9,655	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-2.0
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	8,551	+/-118	8,551	(X)
In labor force	4,539	+/-294	53.1%	+/-3.3
Civilian labor force	4,539	+/-294	53.1%	+/-3.3
Employed	4,286	+/-314	50.1%	+/-3.5
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	1,902	+/-165	1,902	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,341	+/-222	70.5%	+/-9.4
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	3,518	+/-168	3,518	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,550	+/-264	72.5%	+/-7.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	8,844	+/-467	8,844	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	6,870	+/-509	77.7%	+/-3.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,328	+/-296	15.0%	+/-3.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	14	+/-19	0.2%	+/-0.2
Walked	105	+/-73	1.2%	+/-0.8
Other means	77	+/-56	0.9%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	450	+/-147	5.1%	+/-1.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,959	+/-449	8,959	(X)

Subject	Yell County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,933	+/-267	21.6%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	1,517	+/-323	16.9%	+/-3.3
Sales and office occupations	1,689	+/-275	18.9%	+/-3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,278	+/-240	14.3%	+/-2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,542	+/-315	28.4%	+/-3.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,959	+/-449	8,959	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	761	+/-173	8.5%	+/-1.9
Construction	738	+/-238	8.2%	+/-2.6
Manufacturing	2,307	+/-307	25.8%	+/-3.4
Wholesale trade	212	+/-101	2.4%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	993	+/-200	11.1%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	384	+/-148	4.3%	+/-1.6
Information	79	+/-53	0.9%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	131	+/-70	1.5%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	437	+/-146	4.9%	+/-1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,793	+/-253	20.0%	+/-2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	566	+/-173	6.3%	+/-1.8
Other services, except public administration	300	+/-106	3.3%	+/-1.2
Public administration	258	+/-127	2.9%	+/-1.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,959	+/-449	8,959	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	6,863	+/-457	76.6%	+/-3.7
Government workers	1,371	+/-271	15.3%	+/-2.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	618	+/-142	6.9%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	107	+/-98	1.2%	+/-1.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	7,864	+/-230	7,864	(X)
Less than \$10,000	747	+/-143	9.5%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	643	+/-128	8.2%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,369	+/-258	17.4%	+/-3.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	873	+/-179	11.1%	+/-2.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,381	+/-206	17.6%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,401	+/-257	17.8%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	824	+/-186	10.5%	+/-2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	437	+/-114	5.6%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	148	+/-75	1.9%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	41	+/-34	0.5%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	38,245	+/-3,090	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	46,507	+/-2,534	(X)	(X)
With earnings	5,662	+/-288	72.0%	+/-2.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	49,072	+/-3,125	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	2,896	+/-209	36.8%	+/-2.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,385	+/-888	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	1,862	+/-257	23.7%	+/-3.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13,213	+/-1,682	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	578	+/-139	7.3%	+/-1.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,499	+/-1,147	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	147	+/-73	1.9%	+/-0.9

Subject	Yell County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,874	+/-1,046	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,052	+/-224	13.4%	+/-2.8
<b>Families</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>+/-255</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	344	+/-111	6.1%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	228	+/-98	4.1%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	880	+/-179	15.7%	+/-3.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	598	+/-147	10.7%	+/-2.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,119	+/-194	20.0%	+/-3.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,159	+/-217	20.7%	+/-3.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	767	+/-177	13.7%	+/-3.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	347	+/-92	6.2%	+/-1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	130	+/-68	2.3%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 or more	34	+/-29	0.6%	+/-0.5
Median family income (dollars)	42,448	+/-2,887	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	52,712	+/-2,980	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	17,447	+/-866	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>+/-238</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	19,970	+/-2,621	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	29,383	+/-3,872	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	23,529	+/-1,977	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,673	+/-3,564	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	26,193	+/-2,999	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	21,732	+/-94	21,732	(X)
With health insurance coverage	17,305	+/-459	79.6%	+/-2.1
With private health insurance	11,652	+/-749	53.6%	+/-3.5
With public coverage	8,230	+/-473	37.9%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	4,427	+/-461	20.4%	+/-2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	5,721	+/-29	5,721	(X)
No health insurance coverage	562	+/-148	9.8%	+/-2.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	12,819	+/-76	12,819	(X)
In labor force:	9,057	+/-342	9,057	(X)
Employed:	8,371	+/-399	8,371	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,210	+/-401	74.2%	+/-3.1
With private health insurance	5,968	+/-388	71.3%	+/-3.5
With public coverage	354	+/-138	4.2%	+/-1.6
No health insurance coverage	2,161	+/-279	25.8%	+/-3.1
Unemployed:	686	+/-187	686	(X)
With health insurance coverage	134	+/-74	19.5%	+/-9.3
With private health insurance	85	+/-56	12.4%	+/-7.5
With public coverage	49	+/-43	7.1%	+/-5.7
No health insurance coverage	552	+/-161	80.5%	+/-9.3
Not in labor force:	3,762	+/-333	3,762	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,616	+/-301	69.5%	+/-5.2
With private health insurance	1,199	+/-259	31.9%	+/-6.5
With public coverage	1,867	+/-275	49.6%	+/-5.2
No health insurance coverage	1,146	+/-223	30.5%	+/-5.2

Subject	Yell County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-3.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.3%	+/-5.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	19.0%	+/-11.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	12.3%	+/-3.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.0%	+/-6.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	19.2%	+/-13.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	35.8%	+/-11.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	47.7%	+/-13.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	35.8%	+/-26.7
All people	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-3.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.7%	+/-5.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.5%	+/-6.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	35.7%	+/-9.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-5.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-3.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	19.5%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-4.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	18.2%	+/-3.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	36.1%	+/-5.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.