



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Cleveland County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,766	+/-57	6,766	(X)
In labor force	3,676	+/-173	54.3%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	3,676	+/-173	54.3%	+/-2.6
Employed	3,242	+/-210	47.9%	+/-3.1
Unemployed	434	+/-127	6.4%	+/-1.9
Armed Forces	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	3,090	+/-182	45.7%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	3,676	+/-173	3,676	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-3.5
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	3,461	+/-34	3,461	(X)
In labor force	1,707	+/-133	49.3%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	1,707	+/-133	49.3%	+/-3.8
Employed	1,461	+/-139	42.2%	+/-4.0
Own children under 6 years				
Population	661	+/-87	661	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	480	+/-99	72.6%	+/-13.2
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	1,331	+/-109	1,331	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	887	+/-144	66.6%	+/-10.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,145	+/-211	3,145	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,506	+/-214	79.7%	+/-4.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	446	+/-139	14.2%	+/-4.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
Walked	36	+/-27	1.1%	+/-0.8
Other means	29	+/-20	0.9%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	124	+/-63	3.9%	+/-1.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.4	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,242	+/-210	3,242	(X)

Subject	Cleveland County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,033	+/-135	31.9%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	466	+/-107	14.4%	+/-3.1
Sales and office occupations	715	+/-132	22.1%	+/-3.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	521	+/-120	16.1%	+/-3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	507	+/-95	15.6%	+/-2.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,242	+/-210	3,242	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	228	+/-99	7.0%	+/-3.0
Construction	212	+/-76	6.5%	+/-2.2
Manufacturing	406	+/-103	12.5%	+/-3.1
Wholesale trade	89	+/-54	2.7%	+/-1.6
Retail trade	362	+/-115	11.2%	+/-3.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	279	+/-90	8.6%	+/-2.9
Information	26	+/-27	0.8%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	141	+/-63	4.3%	+/-1.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	172	+/-76	5.3%	+/-2.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	878	+/-133	27.1%	+/-3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	97	+/-46	3.0%	+/-1.4
Other services, except public administration	184	+/-81	5.7%	+/-2.5
Public administration	168	+/-77	5.2%	+/-2.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,242	+/-210	3,242	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	2,239	+/-194	69.1%	+/-4.8
Government workers	688	+/-132	21.2%	+/-3.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	315	+/-106	9.7%	+/-3.1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.0
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,310	+/-127	3,310	(X)
Less than \$10,000	442	+/-116	13.4%	+/-3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	+/-61	5.9%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	438	+/-116	13.2%	+/-3.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	511	+/-116	15.4%	+/-3.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	413	+/-104	12.5%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	584	+/-120	17.6%	+/-3.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	323	+/-81	9.8%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	290	+/-86	8.8%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	84	+/-40	2.5%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 or more	29	+/-26	0.9%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	38,060	+/-4,769	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	50,152	+/-4,572	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,229	+/-139	67.3%	+/-3.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,644	+/-5,281	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	1,220	+/-102	36.9%	+/-3.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,121	+/-1,139	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	636	+/-107	19.2%	+/-3.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,460	+/-2,322	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	322	+/-75	9.7%	+/-2.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,882	+/-1,828	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	269	+/-103	8.1%	+/-3.1

Subject	Cleveland County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,555	+/-565	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	639	+/-131	19.3%	+/-3.7
Families	2,387	+/-165	2,387	(X)
Less than \$10,000	215	+/-92	9.0%	+/-3.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	111	+/-50	4.7%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	237	+/-88	9.9%	+/-3.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	357	+/-86	15.0%	+/-3.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	342	+/-104	14.3%	+/-4.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	444	+/-104	18.6%	+/-4.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	305	+/-82	12.8%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	263	+/-81	11.0%	+/-3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	84	+/-40	3.5%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	29	+/-26	1.2%	+/-1.1
Median family income (dollars)	45,625	+/-7,524	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	58,245	+/-5,560	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	20,093	+/-1,724	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	923	+/-129	923	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	22,438	+/-4,146	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,951	+/-4,711	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,413	+/-1,271	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,838	+/-5,170	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,383	+/-2,365	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,625	+/-47	8,625	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,392	+/-229	85.7%	+/-2.5
With private health insurance	4,832	+/-353	56.0%	+/-4.1
With public coverage	3,655	+/-279	42.4%	+/-3.2
No health insurance coverage	1,233	+/-216	14.3%	+/-2.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,164	+/-42	2,164	(X)
No health insurance coverage	45	+/-33	2.1%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	5,117	+/-52	5,117	(X)
In labor force:	3,441	+/-155	3,441	(X)
Employed:	3,023	+/-207	3,023	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,426	+/-219	80.3%	+/-4.8
With private health insurance	2,334	+/-223	77.2%	+/-5.2
With public coverage	234	+/-86	7.7%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	597	+/-151	19.7%	+/-4.8
Unemployed:	418	+/-126	418	(X)
With health insurance coverage	188	+/-78	45.0%	+/-16.7
With private health insurance	68	+/-38	16.3%	+/-9.7
With public coverage	120	+/-70	28.7%	+/-15.1
No health insurance coverage	230	+/-108	55.0%	+/-16.7
Not in labor force:	1,676	+/-162	1,676	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,315	+/-157	78.5%	+/-4.9
With private health insurance	551	+/-115	32.9%	+/-6.3
With public coverage	839	+/-150	50.1%	+/-6.8
No health insurance coverage	361	+/-87	21.5%	+/-4.9

Subject	Cleveland County, Arkansas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-4.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-7.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-11.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-3.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-5.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-11.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	50.1%	+/-12.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	56.3%	+/-14.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	47.6%	+/-48.8
All people	(X)	(X)	18.3%	+/-3.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.4%	+/-9.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.4%	+/-9.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	26.2%	+/-12.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	30.5%	+/-9.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-3.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-4.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-4.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-7.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.